Evolution of a City

GOD CREATED THE COUNTRY
AND MAN MADE THE TOWNS

- - - WILLIAM COWPER
Have you heard of?

Nalanda

Banaras (Varanasi)
Have you heard of Thakshashila and Kalinga?

Thakshashila

Kalinga
Heirarchy of Settlement

- MEGA CITY/METRO CITY
- CITY
- TOWN
- VILLAGE
- HAMLET

Urbanisation
CITIES OF ASIA (RECENT)

BANGKOK
45 YRS

DHAKA
37 YRS

SEOUL
25 YRS
CITIES OF INDIA

KOLKATA (CULCUTTA)
1690 (BECAME MUNICIPALITY IN 1726)

CHENNAI (MADRAS)
1639 (BECAME MUNICIPALITY IN 1688)

MUMBAI (BOMBAY)
1668 (BECAME MUNICIPALITY IN 1726)
Population & Urbanisation

1950 – 751 million → 2018 – 4.2 billion

Urban Population

1950 – 30%  2018 – 55%  2030 – 60%

Asia’s Position

61% of total popn
48% of urban popn

Most Urbanised Countries

North America: 82%
Latin America: 80%
Europe: 74%

Urbanisation

½ of the world is city (10 Million people)
POPn of CITIES OF THE WORLD

TOKYO : 37 MILLION

I ♥ DELHI

DELIHI : 29 MILLION

MEXICO : 22 MILLION

SAO PAULO : 22 MILLION

• ½ Urban live in city with less than 5 lakh people
• 1/8 urban live in 33 Mega cities
• By 2030 – 43 Mega cities

SHANGHAI : 26 MILLION
CITIES OF INDIA

CITY v/s TOWN?

TOWNS: 7935
- CT: 3894
- ST: 4041

CITIES: 495
- Million Plus: 46

Class 1 city: with one lakh popn

Mega cities
- Mumbai: 18.4 Million
- Delhi: 16.3 Million
- Kolkata: 14.1 Million

Most Urbanised States
- Delhi: 97.5%
- Goa: 62.17%
- TN: 48.45%
- Kerala: 47.72%
- Maharashtra: 45.23%

Least Urbanised States
- HP: 10.3%
- Bihar: 11.79%
- Assam: 14.10%

URBANISATION
Asia contributes to 48% of Urban population of the world

- India Add : 416 Million
- China Add : 255 Million
- Nigeria Add : 189 Million

India, China & Nigeria add 35% of Urban growth between 2018 - 2050
GDP & CITY

- Mumbai contributes 1/6 GDP of India

- While Shanghai contributes 12% of GDP (1.5% Popn)
Globalisation & its ill effects in a City

- De industrialisation (Buenos Aires; 50% Shutdown in 1995-2000)
- Flight of Capital
- The New Poor
- Cherry Picking & Privatisation of Public Service
- Weakening of Public Institution
- Power Imbalance
Rural Population

Rural Population: 3.4 Billion (2018) & 3.1 Billion (2050)

Asia/Africa – 90% Rural Population

India has the Highest Rural Population: 893 Million (1342 Million)

China: 578 Million (1415 Million)

World: 3434 Million (7632 Million)
Slum & City

9 Million (2.1 Km)

EXPLORING THE
DHARAVI SLUMS
Mumbai, India

33% of Urban in Slums (UNDP)

- Orangi town in Karachi
- Neza (Mexico)
- Dharavi (Mumbai)
- Kibera (Kenya)
- Khayelitsha (Cape Town)
Governance

WORLD BANK: The Manner in which power is exercised in the management of a country’s economic & Social Resource for Development

The process of making decision and their implementation

Stakeholders – The state, The Pvt Sector, The Civil Society

Governance – 3 Components
- Process
- Contents
- Deliverables
Good Governance

i. Participation
ii. Rule of Law
iii. Transparency
iv. Responsiveness
v. Consensus
vi. Equality
vii. Effectiveness
viii. Efficiency
ix. Accountability
x. Strategic Vision